



European  
Commission



# Annual Report on Migration and Asylum 2019, Statistical Annex

European  
Migration Network

December 2020



European Migration Network





## EUROPEAN MIGRATION NETWORK

### Annual Report on Migration and Asylum 2019- Statistical Annex

A Synthesis of Statistics from Annual Reports 2019 submitted by EU Member States and Norway

Statistical Annex: Final version

**Contents**

1	LEGAL MIGRATION.....	3
2	INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION INCLUDING ASYLUM.....	15
3	UNACCOMPANIED MINORS AND OTHER VULNERABLE GROUPS.....	19
4	INTEGRATION .....	21
5	BORDERS, SCHENGEN AND VISA.....	25
6	IRREGULAR MIGRATION AND RETURN.....	26
7	ACTIONS ADDRESSING TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS.....	28

## 1 LEGAL MIGRATION

Table 1: First residence permits by reason (2019)

EU MSs & NO	First permits (all)			Family reasons			Education reasons			Remunerated activities			Other reasons		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
AT	39 920	19 956	19 963	13 501	7 930	5 571	4 091	2 209	1 882	4 097	1 540	2 557	18 231	8 277	9 953
BE	60 312	31 556	28 756	32 261	18 874	13 387	8 661	4 474	4 187	6 114	2 049	4 065	13 276	6 159	7 117
BG	13 500	6 038	7 462	4 097	2 257	1 840	1 642	701	941	2 414	626	1 788	5 347	2 454	2 893
CY	23 327	11 788	11 539	3 839	2 155	1 684	4 374	886	3 488	10 686	6 563	4 123	4 428	2 184	2 244
CZ	117 071	47 482	69 589	26 796	16 161	10 635	14 446	7 549	6 897	66 442	19 325	47 117	9 387	4 447	4 940
DE	1 117 602	511 640	604 928	363 105	225 009	137 790	117 810	52 670	65 050	120 699	38 219	82 364	515 988	195 742	319 724
DK	35 189	18 225	16 963	8 882	5 771	3 111	12 5050	7 156	5 348	11 465	4 037	7 428	2 337	1 261	1 076
EE	6 200	2 532	3 668	2 411	1 669	742	1 377	504	873	2 102	275	1 827	310	84	226
EL	42 348	20 324	22 024	19 694	2 170	8 841	961	429	532	3 133	706	2 427	18 560	8 336	10 224
ES	320 037	174 694	145 343	143 860	81 504	62 356	45 032	25 687	19 345	63 267	33 754	29 513	67 878	33 749	34 129
FI	30 220	15 592	14 564	9 696	5 942	3 754	5 153	2 853	2 300	15 040	6 658	8 372	331	160	171
FR	285 086	140 005	145 081	97 908	59 753	38 155	90 388	45 575	44 813	39 172	9 960	29 212	57 618	24 717	32 901
HR	50 455	10 905	39 546	2 921	1 873	1 048	332	157	175	46 587	8 580	38 003	615	295	320
HU	62 073	23 269	38 804	4 314	2 655	1 659	10 188	4 952	5 236	38 875	11 291	27 584	8 696	4 371	4 325
IE	59 278	30 459	28 819	3 671	2 170	1 501	34 735	17 895	16 840	12 049	5 197	6 852	8 823	5 197	3 626
IT	175 857	88 743	87 114	100 939	59 175	41 764	20 020	11 321	8 699	11 069	3 523	7 546	43 829	14 724	29 105
LT	21 415	1,946	19,469	1 144	690	454	1 337	536	801	18 395	451	17 944	539	269	270
LU	8 433	4 470	3 963	4 118	2 592	1 526	632	342	290	2 619	982	1 637	1 064	554	510
LV	5 696	2 272	3 424	2 410	1 486	924	2 577	488	2 089	n/a	n/a	n/a	709	298	411
NL	102 132	53 652	48 477	38 653	24 382	14 271	20 178	11 528	8 649	22 030	6 510	15 519	21 271	11 232	10 038
PL	662 549	229 594	433 058	16 669	10 164	6 505	20 760	9 752	11 007	625 120	209 607	415 506	n/a	n/a	n/a
PT	93 475	44 566	48 909	38 203	23 794	14 409	13 356	7 118	6 238	34 999	10 958	24 041	6 917	2 696	4 221
RO	27 103	7 228	19 875	4 205	2 479	1 726	4 943	2 227	2 716	16 394	1 890	15 504	1 561	632	929
SE	101 710	49 113	52 597	48 922	28 959	19 963	10 719	5 098	5 621	21 124	5 414	15 710	20 945	9 642	11 303
SI	31 517	8 708	22 809	8 350	5 650	2 700	2 644	1 410	1 234	20 356	1 584	18 772	167	64	103
SK*	28 911	n/a	n/a	3 559	n/a	n/a	2 955	n/a	n/a	20 890	n/a	n/a	1 507	n/a	n/a
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NO	25 349	12 101	13 248	9 747	5 981	3 766	4,464	2 303	2 161	9 311	2 929	6 382	1 827	888	939

Source: Eurostat (migr\_resfas), extracted on 2 December 2020.

Note on SK: National data provided. Eurostat data not available at time of publication.

Table 1a: First residence permits, length (in months) and applicable fees (in euros 2019)

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2003/86				Directive 2004/114				Directive 2003/109
	Permit for the purpose of family reunification				Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service				Permit for long-term residents
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Cost of the permit
	Length of permit*	Cost of permit**	Length of permit*	Cost of permit**	Length of permit*	Cost of permit**	Length the permit*	Cost of permit**	
AT	12	160 <sup>(25)</sup>	n/a	n/a	12	160	n/a	n/a	210 <sup>(27)</sup>
BE	12 <sup>(5)</sup>	200/204 <sup>(29)</sup>	n/a	n/a	13	200/204 or 350/358 <sup>(3)</sup>	n/a	n/a	0 or 60/62
BG	12	76.72	n/a	n/a	12	51.15	n/a	n/a	n/a
CY	120 <sup>(5)</sup>	200	n/a	n/a	12	34.17	n/a	n/a	30
CZ	24 <sup>(5)</sup>	100	n/a	n/a	24 <sup>(5)</sup>	100	n/a	n/a	20
DE	12	100	12+	100	12 <sup>(5)</sup>	100	12+	100	147, 124 or 113
EE	60 <sup>(5)</sup>	64 or- 80 <sup>(7)</sup>	60	24 or 25	60 <sup>(2)</sup>	64 or 80 <sup>(7)</sup>	n/a	n/a	64
EL <sup>(8)</sup>	24	300	36	450	12	150 <sup>(22)</sup>	n/a	n/a	400
ES	60 <sup>(5)</sup>	10.72	n/a	n/a	12 <sup>(5)</sup>	60	n/a	n/a	21.44
FI	12	470 or 420 <sup>(8)</sup>	48 <sup>(5)</sup>	200 <sup>(1)</sup>	12 <sup>(9)</sup>	360 or 300 <sup>(8)</sup>	n/i	n/i	190
FR	From 12 to 48	75	family reunification launched in France / ten-year residence permit	225	From 12 to 48	75	n/a	n/a	225
HR	12 <sup>(5)(36)</sup>	47.25 (ca) <sup>(11)</sup>	n/a	n/a	12 <sup>(5)(37)</sup>	47 (ca) <sup>(11)</sup> ; unpaid and volunteers 75(ca) <sup>(11)</sup>	n/a	n/a	85 <sup>(38)</sup>
HU	60 <sup>(5)</sup>	60	n/a	n/a	12 <sup>(6)</sup>	60	n/a	n/a	30
IE	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IT <sup>(28)</sup>	n/a	n/a	<sup>(24)</sup>	40 <sup>(25)</sup> , 50 <sup>(26)</sup> or 100 <sup>(27)</sup>	n/a	n/a	18 <sup>(5)</sup>	40 <sup>(25)</sup> 50 <sup>(26)</sup> or 100 <sup>(27)</sup>	100 <sup>(34)</sup>
LT <sup>(33)</sup>	36 <sup>(5)</sup>	86 <sup>(13)</sup>	36 <sup>(5)</sup>	120 <sup>(31)</sup>	24 <sup>(5)</sup>	86 <sup>(13)</sup>	24 <sup>(5)</sup>	120 <sup>(31)</sup>	43 <sup>(14)</sup> and 90 <sup>(32)</sup>
LU	n/a	80	n/a	n/a	n/a	80	n/a	n/a	80
LV	60 <sup>(5)</sup>	100	n/a	n/a	<sup>(2)</sup>	70 <sup>(15)</sup>	n/a	n/a	100 <sup>(23)</sup>

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2003/86				Directive 2004/114				Directive 2003/109
	Permit for the purpose of family reunification				Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service				Permit for long-term residents
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Cost of the permit
	Length of permit*	Cost of permit**	Length of permit*	Cost of permit**	Length of permit*	Cost of permit**	Length of permit*	Cost of permit**	
MT	12	27.5	According to the sponsor's time	27.50 per year	Study - According to length of course, Voluntary Service - according to the length of placement	27.5	n/a	n/a	LTR - 5 years - 27.50 per year
NL	60	171	n/a	n/a	60	171	n/a	n/a	171
PL	36	86	n/a	n/a	36	86	n/a	n/a	152
PT	12-24 (33)	71.3	n/i	n/i	12 (15)	71.3	n/i	n/i	221.8
SE	(9)	150 (16)	n/a	n/a	24 (5)(12)	150 (16)	n/a	n/a	150 (16)
SI	12	66.5 (30)	n/a	n/a	12	66.5	n/a	n/a	107.1
SK	60	132.50 or 135 (18)	n/a	n/a	72	0 (19)	24	99.50 or 100 (20)	165.50 (21)
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NO	36 (5)	910	n/a	n/a	36 (5)	460	24 (5)	470	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

Information not available for DK and RO. Option 1 and Option 2 distinguish between differences in fees based on the length of the permit, unless stated otherwise.

"n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

\* In months; \*\* in euros.

(1) Minor: € 150

(2) For a period of studies.

(3) Depending if institution is public or private.

(4) Depending on the duration of the employment contract

(5) Maximum.

(6) Minimum.

(7) Respectively in Estonia and in consulate representations.

(8) Respectively paper application and electronic application. Minors: € 250 (paper application) and € 220 (electronic application)

(9) Residence permits can be permanent or temporary.

(10) Salary less than two times the minimum wage.

(11) Plus ca € 32 for polycarbonate residence permit and ca € 9 for administrative fee.

(12) The length of permits varies but the fee is always the same.

(13) € 172 for urgent processing.

- <sup>(14)</sup> € 86 for urgent processing.
- <sup>(15)</sup> Master students, PhD students and exchange students are exempted from the fee.
- <sup>(16)</sup> € 75 for children. Some categories of persons do not have to pay any fee.
- <sup>(17)</sup> Salary equal to or greater than two times the minimum wage.
- <sup>(18)</sup> Respectively at foreign police department in Slovakia and diplomatic mission, plus € 4.50 residence card cost.
- <sup>(19)</sup> For the purpose of studies, plus € 4.50 residence card cost.
- <sup>(20)</sup> For the purpose of special activity (unremunerated training or voluntary service), respectively at foreign police department in Slovakia and diplomatic mission, plus € 4.50 residence card cost.
- <sup>(21)</sup> Plus € 4.50 residence card cost.
- <sup>(22)</sup> Or years of the course/project multiplied by 150.
- <sup>(23)</sup> € 50 in case a person has a national permanent residence status and would like to change it to an EU long-term residence permit.
- <sup>(24)</sup> Depending on the length of the residence permit of the principal.
- <sup>(25)</sup> For residence permit with a duration of more than three months and up to one year.
- <sup>(26)</sup> For residence permit with a duration of more than one year and up to two years.
- <sup>(27)</sup> For long-term EU residence permits and residence permits for managers and skilled workers.
- <sup>(28)</sup> In all cases, the following costs for applying for the issue or renewal of a residence permit, including long-term residence permits, apply:
- € 30.00 mailing fee;
  - € 16.00 for the tax stamp;
  - € 30.46 for the residence permit - PSE 380, as a contribution to the printing of the electronic document.
- <sup>(29)</sup> There are exceptions.
- <sup>(30)</sup> All costs apply when an application is made at Administrative Unit in Republic of Slovenia. When application is made at consulates/representations abroad, the costs are different.
- <sup>(31)</sup> € 240 for urgent processing.
- <sup>(32)</sup> € 180 for urgent processing.
- <sup>(33)</sup> In the case of Lithuania, option 1 corresponds to data from 01/01/2019 until 06/09/2019 and option 2 to data from 07/09/2019 until 31/12/2019.
- <sup>(34)</sup> Only recognised refugees are exempt from payment.
- <sup>(35)</sup> With exceptions.
- <sup>(36)</sup> Up to 12 or in certain cases up to 24 months.

Table 1b: First residence permits, length (in months) and applicable fees (in euros 2019) – continued

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2016/801				Directive 2009/50			
	Permit for the purpose of scientific research				Permit for the purpose of highly qualified employment (Blue Card)			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit*	Cost of permit **	Length of permit*	Cost of permit**	Length of permit*	Cost of permit**	Length of permit*	Cost of permit**
AT	24	160	n/a	n/a	24	160	n/a	n/a
BE	36 <sup>(2)</sup>	350/358 <sup>(35)</sup>	n/a	n/a	36 <sup>(4)</sup>	350/358	n/a	n/a
BG	12	56.26	n/a	n/a	48	56.26	n/a	n/a
CY	12	34.17	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
CZ	24 <sup>(5)</sup>	100	n/a	n/a	24 <sup>(5)</sup>	200	n/a	n/a
DE	12 <sup>(5)</sup>	100	12+	100	12 <sup>(5)</sup>	100	12+	100
EE	60 <sup>(5)</sup>	96 or 125 <sup>(7)</sup>	n/a	n/a	27 <sup>(5)</sup>	96 or 125 <sup>(7)</sup>	n/a	n/a
EL <sup>(8)</sup>	12	150 <sup>(22)</sup>	36	450	24	300	36	450
ES	24	70.40	n/a	n/a	12	210.54 <sup>(10)</sup> 410.39 <sup>(17)</sup>	n/a	n/a

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2016/801				Directive 2009/50			
	Permit for the purpose of scientific research				Permit for the purpose of highly qualified employment (Blue Card)			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit*	Cost of permit **	Length of permit*	Cost of permit**	Length of permit*	Cost of permit**	Length of permit*	Cost of permit**
FI	12	550 or 350 <sup>(8)</sup>	48 <sup>(5)</sup>	190	12	550 or 350 <sup>(8)</sup>	48 <sup>(5)</sup>	190
FR	From 12 to 48	225	n/a	n/a	From 12 to 48	225	n/a	n/a
HR	12 <sup>(5)(37))</sup>	47 (ca) <sup>(11)</sup>	n/a	n/a	24 <sup>(5)</sup>	75 (ca) <sup>(11)</sup>	n/a	n/a
HU	24	60	n/a	n/a	12 to 48	60	n/a	n/a
IE	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IT <sup>(28)</sup>	n/a	n/a	<sup>(24)F</sup>	40 <sup>(25)</sup> , 50 <sup>(26)</sup> or 100 <sup>(27)</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	100 <sup>(27)</sup>
LT <sup>(33)</sup>	24 <sup>(5)</sup>	86 <sup>(13)</sup>	24 <sup>(5)</sup>	120 <sup>(31)</sup>	36 <sup>(5)</sup>	86 <sup>(13)</sup>	36 <sup>(5)</sup>	120 <sup>(31)</sup>
LU	n/a	80	n/a	n/a	48	80	n/a	n/a
LV	60 <sup>(5)</sup>	0	n/a	n/a	60 <sup>(5)</sup>	100	n/a	n/a
MT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12	280.5	n/a	n/a
NL	60	171	n/a	n/a	48	285	n/a	n/a
PL	36	86	n/a	n/a	36	118	n/a	n/a
PT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
SE	<sup>(12)</sup>	150	n/a	n/a	<sup>(12)</sup>	200	n/a	n/a
SI	12	66.5	n/a	n/a	12	86.5	n/a	n/a
SK	24	0 <sup>(626)</sup>	n/a	n/a	36	165.50 or 170 <sup>(18)</sup>	n/a	n/a
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NO	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

Information not available for DK and RO. Option 1 and Option 2 distinguish between differences in fees based on the length of the permit, unless stated otherwise.

“n/i” means data not available. “n/a” means not applicable. \* In months; \*\* in euros.

<sup>(1)</sup> Minor: € 150

<sup>(2)</sup> For a period of studies.

<sup>(3)</sup> Depending if institution is public or private.

<sup>(4)</sup> Depending on the duration of the employment contract

<sup>(5)</sup> Maximum.

<sup>(6)</sup> Minimum.

<sup>(7)</sup> Respectively in Estonia and in consulate representations.

<sup>(8)</sup> Respectively paper application and electronic application. Minors: € 250 (paper application) and € 220 (electronic application)

<sup>(9)</sup> Residence permits can be permanent or temporary.

<sup>(10)</sup> Salary less than two times the minimum wage.



- (11) Plus ca € 32 for polycarbonate residence permit and ca € 9 for administrative fee.
- (12) The length of permits varies but the fee is always the same.
- (13) € 172 for urgent processing.
- (14) € 86 for urgent processing.
- (15) Master students, PhD students and exchange students are exempted from the fee.
- (16) € 75 for children. Some categories of persons do not have to pay any fee.
- (17) Salary equal to or greater than two times the minimum wage.
- (18) Respectively at foreign police department in Slovakia and diplomatic mission, plus € 4.50 residence card cost.
- (19) For the purpose of studies, plus € 4.50 residence card cost.
- (20) For the purpose of special activity (unremunerated training or voluntary service), respectively at foreign police department in Slovakia and diplomatic mission, plus € 4.50 residence card cost.
- (21) Plus € 4.50 residence card cost.
- (22) Or years of the course/project multiplied by 150.
- (23) € 50 in case a person has a national permanent residence status and would like to change it to an EU long-term residence permit.
- (24) Depending on the length of the residence permit of the principal.
- (25) For residence permit with a duration of more than three months and up to one year.
- (26) For residence permit with a duration of more than one year and up to two years.
- (27) For long-term EU residence permits and residence permits for managers and skilled workers.
- (28) In all cases, the following costs for applying for the issue or renewal of a residence permit, including long-term residence permits, apply: € 30.00 mailing fee; € 16.00 for the tax stamp; € 30.46 for the residence permit - PSE 380, as a contribution to the printing of the electronic document.
- (29) There are exceptions.
- (30) All costs apply when an application is made at Administrative Unit in Republic of Slovenia. When application is made at consulates/representations abroad, the costs are different.
- (31) € 240 for urgent processing.
- (32) € 180 for urgent processing.
- (33) In the case of Lithuania, option 1 corresponds to data from 01/01/2019 until 06/09/2019 and option 2 to data from 07/09/2019 until 31/12/2019.
- (34) Only recognised refugees are exempt from payment.
- (35) With exceptions.
- (36) Up to 12 or in certain cases up to 24 months.
- (37) In case of student under the framework of specific Union or multilateral programme that mobility measures, residence permit is issued up to 24 months. In the case of researchers under the framework of specific Union or multilateral programme mobility measures, the residence permit is issued for up to 24 months.
- (38) Plus ca € 32 for polycarbonate residence permit.

Table 1c: First residence permits, length (in months) and applicable fees (in euros 2019) – continued

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2014/36				Directive 2014/66				Directive 2004/81				Directive 2011/98			
	Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment				Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer				Permit for victims of human trafficking				Single permit to reside and work			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**
AT <sup>(31)</sup>	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	12	160	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	24	160	n/a	n/a
BE	5	350/358	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3 to unlimited	0	n/a	n/a	12 <sup>(34)</sup>	350/358	n/a	n/a
BG	9	56.26	n/a	n/a	12	255.75	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12	56.26	n/a	n/a
CY	8 <sup>(1)</sup>	100 <sup>(1)</sup>	n/a	n/a	36 <sup>(1)(18)</sup>	350 <sup>(1)(18)</sup>	3 <sup>(1)(20)</sup>	0 <sup>(21)</sup>	12 <sup>(1)</sup>	0	n/a	n/a	48 <sup>(1)</sup>	360 <sup>(1)</sup>	36 <sup>(1)</sup>	240 <sup>(1)</sup>
					12 <sup>(1)(19)</sup>	180 <sup>(1)(19)</sup>	3 <sup>(2)(20)</sup>	245 <sup>(1)(21)</sup>								
CZ	6 <sup>(1)</sup>	100	n/a	n/a	36 <sup>(1)</sup>	200	n/a	n/a	6 <sup>(2)</sup>	0	n/a	n/a	24 <sup>(1)</sup>	200	n/a	n/a

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2014/36				Directive 2014/66				Directive 2004/81				Directive 2011/98			
	Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment				Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer				Permit for victims of human trafficking				Single permit to reside and work			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**
DE	12 <sup>(1)</sup>	100	12 <sup>(2)</sup>	100	12 <sup>(1)</sup>	80	n/a	n/a	12 <sup>(1)</sup>	0 or 56	n/a	n/a	12 <sup>(1)</sup>	100	12 <sup>(2)</sup>	100
EE	Up to 270 days during a year	48 or 55	n/a	n/a	12 or 36 <sup>(1)(17)</sup>	96 or 125 <sup>(4)</sup>	n/a	n/a	12 <sup>(1)</sup>	0	n/a	n/a	(3)	n/a	n/a	n/a
EL	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12	0	12	0	24	70.4	n/a	n/a
ES	9 <sup>(1)</sup>	10.72	n/a	n/a	36 <sup>(1)</sup>	71.81	n/a	n/a	60 <sup>(1)</sup>	10.72	n/a	n/a	24	70.4	n/a	n/a
FR	36	75	n/a	n/a	From 12 to 48	225	n/a	n/a	exempted	exempted	exempted	exempted	n/a	n/a	36	75
FI	3 <sup>(2)(6)</sup>	100 or 60 <sup>(7)</sup>	n/i	n/i	12	520 or 450 <sup>(22)</sup>	48 <sup>(8)</sup>	190	12 <sup>(9)</sup>	0	48 <sup>(8)</sup>	0	(10)	n/a	n/a	n/a
FR	36	75	n/a	n/a	From 12 to 48	225	n/a	n/a	exempted	exempted	exempted	exempted	n/a			
HR	3 <sup>(1)</sup>	75 (ca) <sup>(11)</sup>	6 <sup>(1)</sup>	75 (ca) <sup>(11)</sup>	12 <sup>(1)</sup>	75 (ca) <sup>(11)</sup>	n/a	n/a	12 <sup>(1)</sup>	(23)	n/a	n/a	(24)	(24)	n/a	n/a
HU	6	60	n/a	n/a	12 to 36 <sup>(1)</sup>	60	n/a	n/a	6	60	n/a	n/a	may not exceed the term specified in the specialist authority's assessment	60	n/a	n/a
IE	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IT <sup>(29)</sup>	n/a	40	9 <sup>(1)</sup>	40	n/a	n/a	n/a	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	12	40	24	50
LT <sup>(28)</sup>	6 <sup>(25)</sup>	60	6 <sup>(25)</sup>	120	36 <sup>(1)</sup>	86 <sup>(12)</sup>	36 <sup>(1)</sup>	120 <sup>(30)</sup>	6 <sup>(1)</sup>	0	n/a	n/a	24 <sup>(1)</sup>	86 <sup>(12)</sup>	24 <sup>(1)</sup>	120 <sup>(30)</sup>
LU	n/a	80	n/a	n/a	n/a	80	n/a	n/a	6	80	n/a	n/a	n/a	80	n/a	n/a
LV	6 <sup>(1)</sup>	60 <sup>(14)</sup>	n/a	n/a	36 <sup>(1)</sup>	100	n/a	n/a	6 <sup>(1)</sup>	0	n/a	n/a	60 <sup>(1)</sup>	100	n/a	n/a
MT	3 <sup>(1)</sup>	n/a	3 to 6	27.5	12	280.5	n/a	n/a	12	0	n/a	n/a	12	280.5	renewal 2 years	561
NL	6 <sup>(33)</sup>	171	n/a	n/a	36	285	n/a	n/a	12	0	n/a	n/a	60	285	n/a	n/a
PL	9	7 for seasonal	n/a	n/a	36	97 + 11 for	n/a	n/a	36 <sup>(1)</sup>	n/a	n/a	n/a	36 <sup>(1)</sup>	97 + 11 for	n/a	n/a

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2014/36				Directive 2014/66				Directive 2004/81				Directive 2011/98			
	Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment				Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer				Permit for victims of human trafficking				Single permit to reside and work			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**
		work permit + C visa if required or D visa – 80.11 for residence card – for temporary residence permit due to seasonal work				residence card								residence card		
PT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
SE	<sup>(13)</sup>	200	n/a	n/a	<sup>(13)</sup>	200	n/a	n/a	<sup>(13)</sup>	0	n/a	n/a	<sup>(13)</sup>	200	n/a	n/a
SI	6	86.5	n/a	n/a	12	86.5	n/a	n/a	12	0	n/a	n/a	12	86.5	n/a	n/a
SK	6	33 or 35 <sup>(20)</sup>	n/a	n/a	36	170 <sup>(16)</sup>	n/a	n/a	6	0	0	0	60	165.50 or 170 <sup>(15)</sup>	n/a	n/a
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NO	6 <sup>(1)</sup>	470	n/a	n/a	24 <sup>(1)</sup>	470	n/a	n/a	6 or 12 <sup>(1)</sup>	0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Information not available for DK and RO. Option 1 and Option 2 distinguish between differences in fees based on the length of the permit, unless stated otherwise.

“n/i” means data not available. “n/a” means not applicable.

\* In months; \*\* in euros.

<sup>(1)</sup> Maximum.

<sup>(2)</sup> Minimum.

<sup>(3)</sup> The fees and the length of the permit depends on the purpose of the residence permit, e. g. is it for study or for family reasons (all fees and lengths are as previously mentioned). All permits allow right to reside and work.

<sup>(4)</sup> Respectively for Estonia and in consulate representations.

<sup>(6)</sup> For seasonal work under 3 months duration --> certificate for seasonal work (issued by the Finnish Immigration Service); for work over 3 months --> Residence permit for seasonal work 3-6 months or 6-9 months.

<sup>(7)</sup> € 100 paper € 60 electronic (certificate for seasonal work), € 550 (residence permit paper application, € 350 electronic application) 3-6 months; € 600 (residence permit paper application, € 400 electronic application) 6-9 months.

<sup>(8)</sup> Maximum, extended permit after the first residence permit.

<sup>(9)</sup> First residence permit.

<sup>(10)</sup> No separate category, all residence permits include right to reside and work (differences in the right to work e.g. limited number of days for students). More information: [http://www.migri.fi/residence\\_permits/right\\_to\\_work](http://www.migri.fi/residence_permits/right_to_work)

<sup>(11)</sup> Plus ca € 32 for polycarbonate residence permit and ca € 9 for administrative fee.

<sup>(12)</sup> € 172 for urgent processing.

<sup>(13)</sup> The length of permits varies.

<sup>(14)</sup> In case of short-time visa Schengen fees are applicable.

<sup>(15)</sup> Respectively at foreign police department and diplomatic mission, plus € 4.50 residence card cost.

<sup>(16)</sup> At diplomatic mission, plus € 4.50 residence card cost.

<sup>(17)</sup> Respectively for trainees and specialist/managerial employee.

<sup>(18)</sup> ICT permit for Managers and Specialists.

<sup>(19)</sup> ICT permit for Trainee Employees.

<sup>(20)</sup> Short term mobility permit.

<sup>(21)</sup> Long term mobility permit. Over 90 days and depending on the duration of the ICT permit.

<sup>(22)</sup> Respectively paper application and electronic application.

<sup>(23)</sup> No administrative fee, ca. €32 for polycarbonate residence card.

<sup>(24)</sup> Depends on the permit.

<sup>(25)</sup> National visa is issued.

<sup>(26)</sup> After the renewal of the residence permit expires a residence permit for private reasons can be issued for a duration of a maximum of 36 months.

<sup>(27)</sup> At the police department, plus € 4.50 residence card cost.

<sup>(28)</sup> In the case of Lithuania, option 1 corresponds to data from 01/01/2019 until 06-09-2019 and option 2 to data from 07/09/2019 until 31/12/2019.

<sup>(29)</sup> In all cases, the following costs for applying for the issue or renewal of a residence permit, including long-term residence permits, apply:

- € 30.00 mailing fee;
- € 16.00 for the tax stamp;
- € 30.46 for the residence permit - PSE 380, as a contribution to the printing of the electronic document.

<sup>(30)</sup> € 240 for urgent processing.

<sup>(31)</sup> Austria opted for the option of issuing visas for seasonal workers. The relevant EU visa fees for short stay visas (Visa C) and € 150 for D Visas apply. D visas for seasonal workers can be valid for stays of up to 9 months.

<sup>(33)</sup> 24 weeks in total.

<sup>(34)</sup> Depending on the duration of the employment contract.

**Table 1d: First residence permits, length (in months) and applicable fees (in euros 2019) – continued**

EU MSs & NO	Other national permits - please, specify				
	Name of the permit	Option 1		Option 2	
		Length of the permit*	Cost 1**	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
AT	Red-White-Red Card (qualified third-country workers)	24	160	n/a	n/a
BE	Humanitarian reasons (article 9bis of the Immigration Act)	<sup>(12)</sup>	350/358	n/a	n/a
	Medical reasons (article 9ter of the Immigration Act)	12	0	n/a	n/a
	Employment (employees, highly qualified)	36 <sup>(1)</sup>	350/358	n/a	n/a

EU MSs & NO	Other national permits - please, specify				
	Name of the permit	Option 1		Option 2	
		Length of the permit*	Cost 1**	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
	Employed (self-employed)	12 <sup>(2)</sup>	350/358	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit on basis of art. 61/14 Immigration Act (UAMs)	12	0	n/a	n/a
BG	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
CY	Temporary residence and employment permit (for employment not falling under the single permit directive)	12	50	n/a	n/a
CZ	long-term residence permit for investment purposes	24 <sup>(5)</sup>	200	n/a	n/a
	Long-term business visa	12 <sup>(3)</sup>	200	n/a	n/a
	Long-term visa for other purposes	12 <sup>(3)</sup>	100	n/a	n/a
DE	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
EE	Temporary residence permit for business	60	160 or 190	n/a	n/a
	Investment activity	60	500	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit of second generation	60	300	n/a	n/a
EL	Residence permit for independent economic persons	24	300	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for humanitarian reasons	24	0	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for exceptional reasons	24	300	n/a	n/a
ES	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for an employed person	12	600 or 400 <sup>(4)</sup>	48 <sup>(3)</sup>	190
	Residence permit for a specialist		550 or 350 <sup>(4)</sup>		
FI	Residence permit for a professional athlete or coach		550 or 350 <sup>(5)</sup>		
	Residence permit for a self-employed person		600 or 400 <sup>(5)</sup>		
	Residence permit for an au pair		550 or 350 <sup>(5)</sup>		
	Residence permit for a start-up entrepreneur		480 or 350 <sup>(5)</sup>		
	visitor (no professional activity)	3 to 12	225	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for salaried/temporary employee	12 <sup>(3)</sup> or up to 48	225		
	Residence permit for trainee	3 to 12	75		
FR	Residence permit for independent worker	48 <sup>(3)</sup>	225		
	Passport talent	48 <sup>(5)</sup>	225		
	Retired	10 years <sup>(7)</sup>	225		
	Au-pair workers	12 <sup>(3)</sup>	75		
	Graduates (less than 4 years) seeking job or to start their company	12	75		
	Other residence and work permits for TCNs	12 <sup>(3)</sup>	75 <sup>(10)</sup>	n/a	n/a
	Other Temporary residence permit for TCNs	12 <sup>(3)</sup>	47 <sup>(10)</sup>	n/a	n/a
HR	National permanent residence for TCNs	n/a	85 <sup>(11)</sup>	n/a	n/a
	Residence and work certificate	1 to 3	14	n/a	n/a
HU	National residence permit	n/a	Extension 30	n/a	No cost
IE	Immigration Certificate of Registration <sup>(11)</sup>	n/a	300	n/a	n/a
	Permit for studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service	18 <sup>(1)</sup>	Up to 12: 40; from 12 to 18: 50	n/a	n/a
IT <sup>(29)</sup>	Residence permit for family reasons	depending on the length of family member's residence permit.	Up to 12: 40; 12 – 24: 50	n/a	n/a

EU MSs & NO	Other national permits - please, specify				
	Name of the permit	Option 1		Option 2	
		Length of the permit*	Cost 1**	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
			As of 36: 100		
	Residence permit for self-employed worker:	48	50	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for investors	24	50 (renewable for others: 36; costs 100)	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for special protection	12	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for social protection	6	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for domestic violence victims	12	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for calamity	6	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for medical care	max. 12	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for minor age	Until the migrant turns 18	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for work (in case of labour exploitation)	6	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Residence permit for civil value	48	n/a	n/a	n/a
LU	Self-employed worker	12	80	n/a	n/a
	Investor	36	80	n/a	n/a
	Sportsmen and coaches	12	80	n/a	n/a
	Posted workers	<sup>(8)</sup>	80	n/a	n/a
	Trainee	<sup>(8)</sup>	80	n/a	n/a
	Volunteer workers	12	80	n/a	n/a
	Young au-pairs	12 <sup>(5)</sup>	80	n/a	n/a
	Pupils	12	80	n/a	n/a
LT <sup>(13)</sup>	Private reasons	36	80	n/a	n/a
	Start-ups	12	86 <sup>(14)</sup>	12	120 <sup>(15)</sup>
	Legal activities/Business	36 <sup>(8)</sup>	86 <sup>(14)</sup>	36 <sup>(8)</sup>	120 <sup>(15)</sup>
	Journalists; Religious activities; Sportsmen and coaches; Performers	24 <sup>(3)</sup>	86 <sup>(14)</sup>	24 <sup>(3)</sup>	120 <sup>(15)</sup>
	Citizens of Australia, Japan, the United States of America, Canada, New Zealand, South Korea coming for employment or business purposes	36 <sup>(3)</sup>	86 <sup>(14)</sup>	36 <sup>(3)</sup>	120 <sup>(15)</sup>
LV	Investors permit	60 <sup>(5)</sup>	150	n/a	n/a
MT	Religious	12	27.5		
	Health	12	27.5		
	Partners	12	27.5		
	Family Member (TCN)	12	27.5		
NL	Start-up permit	12	326	n/a	n/a
	Highly skilled migrant	60	285	n/a	n/a
	Working holiday programme (WHP)	12	57	n/a	n/a
	Au-pair	12	285	n/a	n/a
	Permit for medical treatment	12	1 033	n/a	n/a
	Permit for medical treatment based on Art.64 of the Aliens Act	12	0	n/a	n/a
PL	Self-employment	24	1348		
	Other temporary residence permits	36 <sup>(3)</sup>	86	n/a	n/a
	Permanent residence permit	n/a	152		

EU MSs & NO	Other national permits - please, specify				
	Name of the permit	Option 1		Option 2	
		Length of the permit*	Cost 1**	Length of the permit	Cost of the permit
	Temporary residence permits due to circumstances requiring a short stay	6	19 or 75		
PT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
SE	Temporary residence permit for visits to Sweden	<sup>(9)</sup>	150 or 75 <sup>(4)</sup>	n/a	n/a
SI	Permit on the basis state interest	n/a	n/a	12	86.5
SK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
UK	See: <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/visa-regulations-revised-table/2020">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/visa-regulations-revised-table/2020</a>				
NO	Permanent residence permit	n/a	270	n/a	n/a

**Source:** EMN National Contact Points. Information not available for DK and RO. Option 1 and Option 2 distinguish between differences in fees based on the length of the permit, unless stated otherwise.

“n/i” means data not available. “n/a” means not applicable.

\* In months; \*\* in euros.

- (1) Aligned to validity of work permit.  
(2) Aligned to validity of professional card.  
(3) Maximum.  
(4) Respectively for adults and minors.  
(5) See <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/visa-regulations-revised-table/2020>  
(6) Renewed permit valid for 10 years.  
(7) For the duration of the reason for stay.  
(8) The length of the permit varies.  
(9) Legally resident non-EEA nationals who have entered the State with the intention of residing in Ireland for a period of more than three months must register with their local immigration registration officer. An immigration certificate of registration is issued to a non-EEA national who so registers. The certificate of registration is in the form of the EU-format Irish Residence Permit (IRP) card.  
(10) Plus ca € 32 for polycarbonate residence permit and ca 9 for administrative fee.  
(11) Plus ca € 32 for polycarbonate residence.  
(12) Limited or unlimited duration depending on decision of Immigration Office.  
(13) In the case of Lithuania, option 1 corresponds to data from 01/01/2019 until 06/09/2019 and option 2 to data from 07/09/2019 until 31/12/2019.  
(14) € 172 for urgent processing.  
(15) € 240 for urgent processing.

## 2 INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION INCLUDING ASYLUM

Table 2: Asylum applications and most common citizenships of applicants (2019)

EU MSs & NO	Total applicants	Citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants								
	No.	First group	No.	%	Second group	No.	%	Third group	No.	%
EU-28	743 575	Syria	79 120	11%	Afghanistan	61 225	8%	Venezuela	45 435	6%
AT	12 860	Afghanistan	2 980	23%	Syria	2 710	21%	Somalia	740	6%
BE	27 460	Afghanistan	3 400	12%	Syria	2 900	11%	Palestine	2 405	9%
BG	2 150	Afghanistan	995	46%	Syria	485	23%	Iraq	305	14%
CY	13 650	Syria	2 665	20%	Georgia	1 620	12%	India	1 550	11%
CZ	1 915	Armenia	370	19%	Ukraine	310	16%	Georgia	225	12%
DE	165 615	Syria	41 075	25%	Iraq	15 325	9%	Turkey	11 400	7%
DK	2 695	Syria	500	18%	Eritrea	495	18%	Stateless	205	7%
EE	105	Russia	30	29%	Turkey	20	19%	Syria	5	5%
EL	77 285	Afghanistan	23 825	31%	Syria	10 855	14%	Pakistan	7 140	9%
ES	117 795	Venezuela	40 835	35%	Colombia	29 285	25%	Honduras	6 780	6%
FI	4 520	Iraq	1 430	32%	Somalia	485	11%	Turkey	385	8%
FR	151 070	Afghanistan	12 085	8%	Albania	10 370	7%	Georgia	8 825	6%
HR	1 400	Iraq	310	22%	Afghanistan	250	18%	Syria	185	13%
HU	500	Afghanistan	195	39%	Iraq	170	34%	Iran	25	5%
IE	4 780	Albania	975	20%	Georgia	635	13%	Zimbabwe	445	9%
IT	43 775	Pakistan	8 735	20%	Nigeria	3 520	8%	Bangladesh	2 950	7%
LT	645	Russia	280	43%	Tajikistan	220	34%	Belarus	20	3%
LU	2 407	Eritrea	510	21%	Syria	287	12%	Afghanistan	162	7%
LV	195	Azerbaijan	35	18%	Russia	25	13%	India	15	8%
MT	4 090	Sudan	1,050	26%	Syria	450	11%	Libya	260	6%
NL	25 260	Syria	3 840	15%	Nigeria	2 200	9%	Iran	1 795	7%
PL	4 080	Russia	2 605	64%	Ukraine	430	11%	Turkey	125	3%
PT	1 820	Angola	305	17%	Gambia, The	175	10%	Guinea-Bissau	160	9%
RO	2 590	Iraq	690	27%	Syria	460	18%	Afghanistan	200	8%
SE	26 285	Syria	5 225	20%	Stateless	1 340	5%	Eritrea	1 235	5%
SI	3 820	Algeria	1 060	28%	Morocco	740	19%	Pakistan	540	14%
SK	230	Afghanistan	90	39%	Iran	45	20%	Armenia/ Bangladesh	14/ 13	7%
UK	46 055	Iran	5 545	12%	Albania	4 295	9%	Iraq	4 105	9%
NO	2 305	Syria	540	23%	Turkey	360	16%	Eritrea	195	8%

Source: Eurostat ([migr\\_asyappctza](#)), extracted on 25 August 2020.

Note: Statistics refer to "Extra-EU 28". The table shows the top three citizenship groups of asylum applicants however the EU total may include other citizenship groups.



Table 3: First instance decisions per Member State (2019)

EU MSs & NO	Total decisions	Positive decisions	Of which:			Rejections
			Geneva Convention Status	Humanitarian status	Subsidiary Protection	
EU-28	569 345	221 020	121 565	46 230	53 230	348 325
AT	13 890	7 425	5 620	725	1 075	6 465
BE	17 170	6 530	5 555	n/a	975	10 640
BG	1 250	400	140	n/a	265	850
CY	3 275	1 300	150	0	1 150	1 975
CZ	1 390	135	50	5	80	1 255
DE	154 175	70 320	45 050	5 855	19 415	83 850
DK	3 025	1 575	645	355	575	1 450
EE	90	45	40	0	5	45
EL	32 700	17 350	13 515	0	3 835	15 350
ES	58 035	38 420	1 640	35 240	1 540	19 615
FI	4 845	1 665	1 295	165	205	3 180
FR	113 890	28 140	17 360	n/a	10 780	85 750
HR	320	55	55	0	0	265
HU	710	60	20	5	30	650
IE	1 870	975	585	265	120	895
IT	93 485	18 375	10 120	1 385	6 870	75 110
LT	325	90	80	0	15	230
LU	1 180	670	635	n/a	35	510
LV	150	35	30	n/a	5	120
MT	1 040	405	50	15	345	635
NL	12 935	4 845	2 455	560	1 830	8 090
PL	1 995	265	130	5	130	1 730
PT	745	170	60	n/a	115	570
RO	1 315	585	320	0	265	730
SE	20 755	6 065	3 300	465	2 300	14 690
SI	215	85	80	n/a	5	130
SK	90	35	5	15	20	55
UK	28 525	14 995	12 585	1165	1 240	13 530
NO	2 455	1 790	1 645	100	45	665

Source: Eurostat ([migr\\_asydcfsta](#)), extracted on 26 August 2020.

(n/i) statistics not available

Note: Statistics refer to "Extra-EU 28". For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.

Table 4: Number of third-country nationals resettled (rounded) (2019)

EU MSs & NO	Number of resettled third-country nationals			
	Total	Female	Male	Countries from which third-country nationals were resettled
AT	0	0	0	n/a
BE	240	115	125	Syria {240}
BG	65	35	30	Syria {65}
CY	0	0	0	n/a
CZ	0	0	0	n/a
DK	0	0	0	
DE	4 890	2 465	2 425	Syria {3 990}, Somalia {375}, Sudan {305}, South Sudan {110}, Iraq {55}, Eritrea {35}
EE	5	5	0	Syria {5}
EL	0	0	0	n/a
ES	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
FI	890	420	470	Syria {580}, Democratic Republic of the Congo {230}, Eritrea {25}, Somalia {20}, Burundi {5}, Sudan {5}, Turkey {5}, Senegal {5}, Paraguay {5}, Pakistan {5}, Yemen {5}
FR	5 600	2 545	3 055	Syria {2 735}, Sudan {1 210}, Iraq {410}, Eritrea {375}, Central African Republic {340}, Nigeria {165}, Somalia {80}, Mali {65}, Ethiopia {55}, Cote d'Ivoire {25}, Democratic Republic of the Congo {20}, South Sudan {15}, Senegal {15}, Afghanistan {15}, Chad {10}, Sri Lanka {10}, Cambodia {10}, Yemen {10}, Angola {5}, Cameroon {5}, Tunisia {5}, Guinea {5}, Jordan
HR	100	45	50	Syria {100}
HU	0	0	0	n/a
IE	785	365	420	Syria {765}, Iraq {20}
IT	1 355	605	750	Syria {870}, Eritrea {305}, Sudan {50}, Somalia {45}, Ethiopia {30}, Lebanon {20}, South Sudan {15}, Palestine {15}, Yemen {5}
LT	0	0	0	n/a
LU	35	10	25	Eritrea {15}, Somalia {10}, Sudan {10}, Ethiopia {5}
LV	0	0	0	n/a
MT	0	0	0	n/a
NL	1 875	880	995	Syria {1 350}, Sudan {75}, Eritrea {55}, Democratic Republic of the Congo {35}, Congo {30}, South Sudan {25}, Burundi {10}, Somalia {5}, Yemen {5}
PL	0	0	0	n/a
PT	375	190	185	Syria {170}, Iraq {95}, Sudan {55}, South Sudan {40}, Eritrea {5}, Ethiopia {5}, Somalia {5}
RO	75	40	35	Syria {75}
SE	4 955	2 445	2 510	Syria {1 905}, Eritrea {675}, Somalia {575}, Democratic Republic of the Congo {405}, Afghanistan {370}, Ethiopia {320}, Sudan {245}, South Sudan {115}, Burundi {65}, Central African Republic {60}, Stateless {25}, Mali {25}, Pakistan {20}, , Yemen {20}, Nigeria {20}, Turkey {20}, Cameroon {15}, Rwanda {15}, Iran {10}, Liberia {5}, Senegal {5}, El Salvador {5}, Jordan {5}, Zimbabwe {5}, Egypt {5}, Cote d'Ivoire {5}
SI	0	0	0	n/a
SK	0	0	0	n/a
UK	5 610	2 745	2 865	Syria {4 340}, Iraq {330}, Somalia {235}, Afghanistan {185}, Sudan {150}, Eritrea {75}, Democratic Republic of the Congo {50}, Palestine {50}, Ethiopia {45}, Pakistan {40}, Stateless {40}, South Sudan {30}, Uganda {15}, Iran {10}, Yemen {10}, Burundi {5}, Sierra Leone {5}, Lebanon {5}

NO	2 795	1 420	1 370	Democratic Republic of the Congo {1 280}, Syria {815}, South Sudan {425} Sudan {125}, Eritrea {85}, Somalia {15}, Russia {10}, Yemen {10} Central African Republic {5}, Burundi {5}, Myanmar {5}, Iraq {5}
----	-------	-------	-------	--

Source: Eurostat ([migr\\_asyresa](#)), extracted on 26 August 2020.

Table 6: Number of relocated third-country nationals (2019)

EU MSs & NO	Number of relocated third-country nationals				
	Total	Female	Male	Minor	Top 3 citizenships of relocated third-country nationals
AT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
BE	0	0	0	0	n/a
BG	0	0	0	0	n/a
CY	0	0	0	0	n/a
CZ	0	0	0	0	n/a
DE	2	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
EE	0	0	0	0	n/i
EL	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
ES	0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
FI	21	8	13	9	n/i
FR	486	27	448	11	Sudan, Eritrea, Ivory Coast
HR	0	0	0	0	n/a
HU	0	0	0	0	n/i
IE	0	n/a	n/a	n/a	
IT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
LT	0	0	0	0	
LU	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
LV	0	0	0	0	0
MT	619	38	574	7	Sudan, Eritrea, Nigeria
NL	<10	<10	<10	<10	n/il (because of the low numbers, the nationalities are not provided.)
PL	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
PT	100	12	87	1	Somalia, Nigeria, Sudan
SE	n/a				
SI	0	0	0	0	n/a
SK	0	0	0	0	n/a
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NO	2	0	2	2	Eritrea

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK and RO.

Please note that this table refers to relocations as defined in Council Decisions 2015/1601 and 2016/1754.. Ad hoc relocation of persons from search and rescue (SAR) missions are not included.

“n/a” means not applicable.

“n/i” means data not available.

### 3 UNACCOMPANIED MINORS AND OTHER VULNERABLE GROUPS

Table 6a: Number of asylum applicants considered to be unaccompanied minors by sex (2019)

EU MSs & NO	Total	Female	Male
AT	860	45	815
BE	1 220	155	1 065
BG	525	10	515
CY	565	145	420
CZ	5	0	5
DK	195	20	180
DE	2 690	590	2 095
EE	0	0	0
EL	3 330	275	3 055
ES	98	n/i	n/i
FI	95	40	55
FR	755	210	545
HR	35	0	35
HU	10	5	5
IE	50	15	35
IT	659	94	565
LV	5	0	5
LT	0	0	0
LU	35	5	30
MT	20	5	15
NL	1 045	150	895
PL	105	40	65
PT	45	10	35
RO	185	25	165
SI	670	10	660
SK	30	0	30
SE	890	255	630
UK	3 650	395	3 250
NO	125	30	95

Source: Eurostat (migr\_asyunaa), extracted on 31 August 2020

Table 6b: Number of recognised unaccompanied minors recorded within the child protection system (outside of the asylum procedure) (2019)

EU MSs & NO	Total	Female	Male
BG	524	n/i	n/i
CY	0	0	0
CZ	31	0	31
EE	0	0	0
ES	12 417	1 088	11 329
FR	16 760	16 009	751
HR	285	n/l	n/l
IE	184	56	128
IT	5 592	n/i	n/i
LT	12	2	10
LV	12	2	10

Source: EMN National Contact Points. No statistics available or applicable for AT, BE, DE, EL, FI, HU, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SK, SE, DK, RO, UK, NO.

"n/i" means data not available. n/a means not applicable.

*Note on CZ:* This number includes all UAMs in the Czech Republic who did not apply for international protection and who are recorded within the child protection system. The total number of 31 UAMs from third-countries who did not apply for international protection came to this specialized Facility for Children-foreigners during 2019. This number of UAMs might not be total because there might be cases which are not included in this figure.

*Note on ES:* the data reflects the total number registered as of 31 December 2019.

**Note on HR:** This number refers only to the number of UAMs detected in illegal border crossing or illegal stay, without those who applied for asylum.

**Note on IE:** The data reflects the referrals made to Tusla, child and family agency in 2019. Unaccompanied minors fall under the care of the Social Work Team for Separated Children Seeking Asylum which is part of Tusla, the Child and Family Agency, the statutory agency for child welfare and protection in Ireland. The Child and Family Agency may then decide that an application for International protection should be made on behalf of the minor. Specific arrangements are made by the International Protection Office (IPO) in conjunction with Tusla for the processing of such an application and Tusla supports the minor throughout the process, including attending at their interview.

**Table 7: Number of recognised unaccompanied minors not applying for asylum (2019)**

EU MSs & NO	Total	Female	Male
CZ	0	0	0
EE	0	0	0
HU	12	2	10
IT	3 096	n/i	n/i
LT	12	2	10
LV	12	2	10
PL	19	1	18
SI	5	n/i	n/i
SK	52	4	48

**Source:** EMN National Contact Points. Data not provided by DK and RO. No statistics available for AT, BE, BG, CY, DE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HR, IE, LU, MT, NL, PT, DK, RO, SE, NO, UK.

“n/i” means data not available

“n/a” means not applicable.

**Note on CZ:** In the Czech Republic all UAMs (including those who do not apply for international protection) are recorded within the child protection system.

**Note on LU:** All UAMs must apply for international protection in Luxembourg. In 2019, 5 female UAMs and 31 male UAMs introduced an application for international protection. 39 decisions were taken during the course of 2019. Out of the 39 decisions, 10 were granted the status of refugee (7 boys and 3 girls). Not all UAMs that received a decision had submitted their application in 2019 (some were before), some that introduced an application in 2019 are still waiting for an answer.

**Note on LV:** In Latvia, if unaccompanied minors do not apply for asylum, they are non-returnable foreigners who are subject to a status determination procedure (e.g. stateless status). They all are recorded within child protection system. So they are the same unaccompanied minors, who have been recognised and are not applying for asylum and who are registered in the child protection system.

**Note on PL:** Presented data refer to the number of unaccompanied minors who stayed in 2019 in Border Guard detention centre specially prepared for minors.

**Note on FR:** The French UAM mission is not informed of situations which could lead to asylum applications and it is not possible to compare these data with those from OFPRA. These data may include some asylum applications.

**Note on MT:** Data is not recorded however in case of UAMs not applying for asylum, if any, the number would be very low.

## 4 INTEGRATION

Table 8: Employment rate of third-country nationals and host-country nationals, by sex (Annual rate in %, 20-64 years), 2019

	Total			Male			Female		
	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap
EU28	60.6	74.5	-13.9	72.9	79.7	-6.8	48.8	69.2	-20.4
AT	61.2	78.3	-17.1	70.7	82.1	-11.4	51.4	74.5	-23.1
BE	43.3	71.8	-28.5	57.6	75.2	-17.6	29.4	68.5	-39.1
BG	60.8	75	-14.2	n/i	79.3	n/i	n/i	70.7	n/i
CY	71	75.8	-4.8	75.7	81.8	-6.1	67.7	70	-2.3
CZ	82.8	80.2	2.6	93	87.5	5.5	72.5	72.7	-0.2
DE	59.9	82.7	-22.8	70.4	85.8	-15.4	48.4	79.5	-31.1
DK	59.2	79.4	-20.2	69.6	82.5	-12.9	49.7	76.3	-26.6
EE	74.1	81.2	-7.1	80.4	84.7	-4.3	66.3	77.9	-11.6
EL	57.3	61.5	-4.2	72.8	71.3	1.5	42.4	51.9	-9.5
ES	59.7	68.7	-9	70.2	74.1	-3.9	50.6	63.2	-12.6
FI	52.5	77.9	-25.4	62.9	78.9	-16	41.9	76.9	-35
FR	51.3	72.8	-21.5	67.7	75.6	-7.9	37.9	70.1	-32.2
HR	45.3	66.8	-21.5	n/i	72	n/i	38.1	61.5	-23.4
HU	70.5	75.3	-4.8	69.7	83.2	-13.5	72	67.6	4.4
IE	67	75	-8	77.8	80.8	-3	55.8	69.4	-13.6
IT	63.6	63.4	0.2	78.9	72.8	6.1	48.8	54.1	-5.3
LT	80.8	78.2	2.6	86.2	78.9	7.3	75.4	77.5	-2.1
LU	62.8	70.1	-7.3	76.8	72.9	3.9	50.8	67.2	-16.4
LV	69.4	78.6	-9.2	75.1	80	-4.9	63.6	77.2	-13.6
MT	75.8	76.1	-0.3	86.9	86.2	0.7	64.2	64.2	0
NL	59	81	-22	71.6	85.4	-13.8	46.9	76.6	-29.7
PL	79.2	73	6.2	88.1	80.7	7.4	68.2	65.3	2.9
PT	73.9	76.2	-2.3	83.5	79.7	3.8	66.2	72.9	-6.7
RO	n/i	70.9	n/i	n/i	80.4	n/i	n/i	61.3	n/i
SE	54.7	84.5	-29.8	66.1	86.1	-20	41.5	82.8	-41.3
SI	73.3	76.6	-3.3	89.8	79.1	10.7	51.3	73.9	-22.6
SK	67.7	68.4	-6.4	n/i	79.8	n/i	n/i	66.9	n/i
UK	67.5	79.4	-11.9	79.6	83.6	-4	56.9	75.2	-18.3
NO	58.9	80.2	-21.3	63.8	82.4	-18.6	54.7	77.9	-23.2

Source: Eurostat ([lfsa\\_ergan](#)), extracted on 26 August 2020.

"n/i" means statistics not available.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to "non-EU 28 nor reporting country". Low reliability of figures for third-country nationals in BG, HR, RO and SK due to small sample size.

Data on LV: include recognised non-citizens.

Table 9: Activity rate of third-country nationals and host-country nationals, by sex (in %, 20-64 population), 2019

MS	Total			Male			Female		
	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap
EU28	70.4	79	-8.6	83.4	84.4	-1	57.8	73.6	-15.8
AT	70.3	81.1	-10.8	80.8	85.1	-4.3	59.4	77.1	-17.7
BE	53.6	75.3	-21.7	n/i	83	n/i	37.2	71.4	-34.2
BG	62.4	78.3	-15.9	94.3	89	5.3	n/i	73.6	n/i
CY	75	81.9	-6.9	81.3	87.2	-5.9	70.6	76.7	-6.1
CZ	85.1	81.8	3.3	94.3	89	5.3	75.9	74.4	1.5
DK	65.6	83	-17.4	76.4	86.1	-9.7	55.7	79.9	-24.2
DE	66.2	84.8	-18.6	78.5	88.3	-9.8	52.6	81.3	-28.7
EE	80	84.4	-4.4	85.3	87.8	-2.5	73.3	81.3	-8
EL	78	73.9	4.1	91.9	82.4	9.5	64.6	65.5	-0.9
ES	77.2	78.9	-1.7	88.4	83.5	4.9	67.6	74.1	-6.5
FI	62.1	82.7	-20.6	73.7	84.4	-10.7	50.4	81.1	-30.7
FR	62.8	78.9	-16.1	80.9	82.1	-1.2	48	75.9	-27.9
HR	55.9	71.3	-15.4	87.7	76.5	11.2	40.7	66.1	-25.4
HU	73.5	77.9	-4.4	73.5	86	-12.5	73.5	70	3.5
IE	72.2	78.4	-6.2	82.7	84.9	-2.2	61.4	72.1	-10.7
IT	73.6	70	3.6	88.9	79.7	9.2	58.7	60.3	-1.6
LT	85.3	83.5	1.8	89.7	85	4.7	81	82.1	-1.1
LU	70.8	72.8	-2	84	76.2	7.8	59.6	69.4	-9.8
LV	74.9	83.7	-8.8	81.6	86	-4.4	68.2	81.6	-13.4
MT	82.8	78.1	4.7	93.4	88.4	5	71.9	66.1	5.8
NL	64.8	83.3	-18.5	77.8	87.9	-10.1	52.3	78.8	-26.5
PL	83.9	75.4	8.5	92.2	83.1	9.1	73.7	67.7	6
PT	84.3	81.3	3	90.5	84.6	5.9	79.3	78.2	1.1
RO	n/i	73.6	n/i	n/i	83.8	n/i	n/i	63.3	n/i
SE	74	88.4	-14.4	85.2	90.1	-4.9	61.1	86.7	-25.6
SI	78.2	80	-1.8	92.5	82.4	10.1	59.3	77.4	-18.1
SK	76.7	77.7	-1	n/i	84.4	n/i	n/i	71	n/i
UK	72.2	82.1	-9.9	84.2	86.6	-2.4	61.8	77.5	-15.7
NO	66.8	82.4	-15.6	74.3	84.9	-10.6	60.4	79.8	-19.4

Source: Eurostat ([lfsa\\_argan](#)), extracted on 27 August 2020.

“n/i” means statistics not available.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to “non-EU 28 nor reporting country”.

Data on LV: includes recognised non-citizens.

Table 10: Tertiary education attainment among third-country nationals and host-country nationals, by sex (25-64), 2019

MS	Total			Male			Female		
	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap
EU28	27.6	33.5	-5.9	26	31.2	-5.2	29	35.7	-6.7
AT	24.2	33.7	-9.5	22.2	34.7	-12.5	26.2	32.7	-6.5
BE	29.1	41.1	-12	27.7	36.8	-9.1	30.4	45.5	-15.1
BG	n/i	28.1	n/i	n/i	22.1	n/i	n/i	34.1	n/a
CY	38.1	46.4	-8.3	39.9	40.2	-0.3	36.9	52.6	-15.7
CZ	32.3	23.9	8.4	31.3	22.1	9.2	33.3	25.9	7.4
DE	23.9	30.8	-6.9	23.4	34	-10.6	24.4	27.6	-3.2
DK	34.6	39.7	-5.1	33.8	34	-0.2	35.4	45.5	-10.1
EE	28	43.7	-15.7	22.5	32.6	-10.1	35	54.3	-19.3
EL	8.9	33.3	-24.4	5.5	31.6	-26.1	12.2	34.9	-22.7
ES	24.3	40.1	-15.8	21.3	37	-15.7	26.8	43.2	-16.4
FI	27.2	46.8	-19.6	25	39.3	-14.3	29.4	54.5	-25.1
FR	27.1	38.8	-11.7	26.7	35.9	-9.2	27.5	41.5	-14
HR	26.6	25.2	1.4	n/i	21.5	n/i	39.2	28.8	10.4
HU	36	25.9	10.1	30.8	21.4	9.4	45.3	30.2	15.1
IE	71.9	45.5	26.4	69.9	41.5	28.4	74	49.3	24.7
IT	11.8	20.6	-8.8	8.6	17.7	-9.1	14.9	23.4	-8.5
LT	49.8	43.1	6.7	52.8	35.3	17.5	46.9	50.5	-3.6
LU	61.7	37.6	24.1	67.8	35.3	32.5	56.6	39.9	16.7
LV	20.2	38.1	-17.9	17.4	28.7	-11.3	23	46.8	-23.8
MT	45.1	23.6	21.5	37.7	21.9	15.8	53	25.5	27.5
NL	35.2	40.2	-5	30.7	40	-9.3	39.3	40.3	-1
PL	53	31.9	21.1	49.3	26.1	23.2	57.7	37.6	20.1
PT	28.4	26.1	2.3	29.8	21.2	8.6	27.3	30.7	-3.4
RO	n/i	18.4	n/i	n/i	17.2	n/i	n/i	19.7	n/i
SE	40.3	43.6	-3.3	40.1	35.7	4.4	40.4	51.7	-11.3
SI	11.6	34.3	-22.7	8.6	27.7	-19.1	15.6	41.2	-25.6
SK	n/i	25.8	n/i	n/i	21.7	n/i	n/i	29.9	n/i
UK	55.8	43.7	12.1	57.1	41.5	15.6	54.7	45.8	8.9
NO	34.5	44.9	-10.4	33.5	39.9	-6.4	35.3	50.2	-14.9

Source: Eurostat ([edat\\_lfs\\_9911](#)), extracted on 27 August 2020.

“n/i” means statistics not available.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to “non-EU 28 nor reporting country”.

*Data on LV*: include recognised non-citizens.



**Table 11: Rate of third-country national early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years) (2017-2019)**

% of third-country national early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years)			
EU MSs & NO	%	%	%
	2017	2018	2019
EU-28	23.1	24.2	25.2
AT	17.6	24.1	22.6
BE	24.0	30.7	27.1
CY	20.9	17.6	26.5
CZ	12.7	10.8	8.5
DE	24.4	24.7	25.8
DK	17.6	17.9	18.1
EL	13.8	15.3	20.9
ES	34.8	35.4	38.8
FR	16.8	18.4	16.9
IT	34.2	39.4	38.5
MT	n/i	40.9	38.9
NL	11.1	13.3	15.6
SE	24.8	23.5	21.0
PT	n/i	n/i	21.4
SI	n/i	9.7	11.4
UK	7.2	7.2	9.3
NO	n/i	n/i	n/a

**Source:** Eurostat ([edat\\_lfse\\_01](#)), extracted on 27 August 2020. No statistics available for BG, EE, FI, HR, HU, IE, LT, LU, LV, PL, RO, SK.

“n/i” means statistics not available.

*Note:* Statistics for third-country nationals refer to “non-EU 28 nor reporting country”. The numerator of the indicator refers to persons aged 18 to 24 who meet the following two conditions: (a) the highest level of education or training they have completed is ISCED 2011 level 0, 1 or 2 (ISCED 1997: 0, 1, 2 or 3C short) and (b) they have not received any education or training (i.e. neither formal nor non-formal) in the four weeks preceding the survey. The denominator in the total population consists of the same age group, excluding the respondents who have not answered the questions “highest level of education or training successfully completed and ‘participation in education and training’”.

**Table 12: Rate of third-country nationals at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 and over) (2017-2019), in %**

EU MSs & NO	2017	2018	2019
EU-28	50.1	44.9	45.3
AT	44.2	37.7	38.4
BE	61.1	52.7	n/i
BG	47.2	45.5	22.4
CY	49.0	47.9	43.6
CZ	21.0	19.9	11.1
DE	42.5	26.3	28.4
DK	47.1	44.0	36.8
EE	36.9	36.6	37.0
EL	64.6	57.1	56.7
ES	58.6	56.4	54.0
FI	43.7	39.5	34.6
FR	49.7	49.8	n/i
HR	51.9	52.5	38.9
HU	23.7	27.3	n/i
IE	37.1	35.4	n/i
IT	53.8	45.5	n/i
LT	35.3	40.1	30.0
LU	46.0	38.9	n/i
LV	38.4	38.0	36.0
MT	34.9	34.7	29.1
NL	38.7	49.3	48.6
PL	43.0	16.7	16.0
PT	44.4	31.5	31.7
SE	57.5	57.9	58.2
SI	41.6	36.4	29.2
UK	26.7	31.8	n/i
NO	44.4	41.6	42.3

**Source:** Eurostat ([ilc\\_peps05](#)), extracted on 27 August 2020. n/i means statistics not available. No statistics available for RO and SK. Low reliability of figures for the UK due to small sample size.

*Note:* Statistics for third-country nationals refer to “non-EU 28 nor reporting country”. Definition: Persons at risk of poverty are those living in a household with an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers).

*Data on LV:* includes recognised non-citizens.

## 5 BORDERS, SCHENGEN AND VISA

Table 13: Visas issued (2019)

MS	Total visa	(Schengen) short stay Visas (so called A and C visas, the latter including LTV visas – stays of up to 90 days)*			National Visas (so called D visas)**		
		Issued to third-country nationals coming directly from a third country	Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State**	If only totals available please insert here	Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country	Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State	If only totals available please insert here
AT	332 883	300 535	5 954		25 458	936	
BE	n/a	n/a	n/a	191 445	n/a	n/a	32 992
BG	319 900	305 809	928	306 737	12 849	314	13 163
CY	93 145	89 956	3 189	93 145	n/a	n/a	n/a
CZ	717 204	695 073	3 317	698 399	16 467	2 338***	18 805
DE	2 284 037	n/i	n/i	1 959 401	n/i	n/i	324 636
EE	170 354	n/i	n/i	144 682	n/i	n/i	25 672
EL	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
ES	1 871 884	1 644.316	31 792	n/a	193 668	2 108	n/a
FI	877 761	874 685	3 076	877 761	n/a	n/a	n/a
FR	3 534 999	3 298 753	104 457	3 403 210	236 246	5 334	241 580
HR	69 011	69 011	n/a	69 011	0	0	0
HU	230 740	n/i	n/i	209 745	n/i	n/i	18 111
IE	137 207	87 719	20 876	108 595	26 411	2 201	28 612
IT	2 040 175	n/i	n/i	1 891 775	n/i	n/i	148 400
LT	403 283	n/i	n/i	354 493	n/i	n/i	48 790
LU	13 208	10 819	113	10 932	1 827	449	2 276
LV	171 670	n/i	n/i	163 948	n/i	n/i	7 722
MT	43 313	25 415	2 611	n/a	15 241	46	n/a
NL	785 181	702 177	21 648	723 825	n/i	n/i	61 356
PL	1 545 684	456 494	1 061	457 555	1 087 625	504	1 088 129
PT	n/i	n/i	n/i	238 915	n/i	n/i	n/i
SE	180 057	n/i	n/i	178 411	n/i	n/i	1 646
SI	23 562	21 873	763	n/a	864	62	n/a
SK	29 148	21 843	1 665	23 508	5 605	35	5 640
UK	3 179 197	n/i	n/i	2 417 242	n/i	n/i	739 855*
NO	188 545	n/i	n/i	188 330	n/i	n/i	215

Source: EMN National Contact Points. No data provided for DK, MT and RO.

“n/i” means data not available.

“n/a” means not applicable.

Data on CZ: \* Short stay visas

During the year 2019, 9 "C" visas were issued at the airports of the Czech Republic. This number could be included in the total. However, it is not possible to state whether the foreigner belongs to the first column or to the second one.

\*\* This number concerns issued visas for which foreign nationals applied at appropriate Visa and Consular Sections in another EU Member States.

\*\*\* National Visas

Data on HR: Croatia does not issue a National visa (D visa). Third-country nationals who hold a valid Schengen, Bulgarian, Cypriot, and Romanian residence permit do not require a visa for transit through or intended stays in the territory of Croatia not exceeding 90 days in any 180-day period (Decision No 565/2014/EU). Croatia is not part of the Schengen area.

Data on IE: Ireland is not part of the Schengen area. Short stay visas reported are national visas

Data on NL: The data comes from two different sources. The Ministry of Foreign Affairs provided for the data on short stay Visas and the Immigration and Naturalisation Service provided for the data on national Visas.

Data on PT: \*Partial data. Number of visas issued in border control posts.

Data on SI: 951 of 21.873 visas issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country were issued on border or airport by Border Police.

Data on UK: \*excluding visitor and transit visa.

## 6 IRREGULAR MIGRATION AND RETURN

Table 14: Number of third-country nationals being returned by type of return and gender

MS	Returned as part of forced return measures			Returned voluntarily			Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
AT	2 584 <sup>(1)</sup>	237	2 346	4 857 <sup>(2)</sup>	1 361	3 494	2 654 <sup>(3)</sup>	724	1 929
BE	2 199	224	1 975	2 046	803	1 189	1 953	756	1 144
BG	451	55	396	294	59	235	84	21	63
CY	284	77	207	291	104	187	173	66	107
CZ	305	30	275	599	138	461	479	100	379
DE	22 097	4 974	n/i	31 644 <sup>(4)</sup>	n/i	n/i	13 105 <sup>(5)</sup>	3 045 <sup>(6)</sup>	n/i
EE	194	13	181	876	248	628	132	25	107
EL <sup>(7)</sup>	4 868	174	4 694	5 038	907	277	3 854	1 110	2 744
ES <sup>(12)</sup>	11.491	802	10.689	977	520	457			
FI <sup>(8)</sup>	372	48	324	2 439	733	1 704	306	239	67
FR	9 060	n/i	n/i	7 014	n/i	n/i	5 264	n/i	n/i

MS	Returned as part of forced return measures			Returned voluntarily			Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
HR	1 566	179	1 387	890	140	750	8	3	5
HU <sup>(9)</sup>	1 715	n/i	n/i	5	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
IE	298	56	242	255	99	156	106	42	64
IT	6 470	5 925	545	435	n/i	n/i	185	n/i	n/i
LT	73	n/i	n/i	2 016	n/i	n/i	61	16	45
LU	131	19	112	199	75	124	199	75	124
LV	58	3	55	1 536	497	1 039	91	16	75
MT	206	31	175	384	125	259	16	1	15
NL <sup>(10)</sup>	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
PL	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
PT	368	n/i	n/i	161	n/i	n/i	161	n/i	n/i
SE	2 213	236	1 977	3 384	1 172	2 212	n/a	n/a	n/a
SI	137	16	121	93	9	84	5	0	5
SK	283	34	249	1 313	303	1 010	108	33	75
UK	7 361	824	6 537	11 421	4 657	6 717	11 314	4 642	6 633
NO <sup>(11)</sup>	1 887	566	1 321	n/a	n/a	n/a	213	67	146

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes 1 person of diverse gender.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes 2 people of diverse gender.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes 1 person of diverse gender.

<sup>(4)</sup> Number of people returned voluntarily only includes those returns, where the return was recorded by the Federal Police at the border.

<sup>(5)</sup> Provisional data on the number of returns assisted by Federal State/Länder REAG/GARP, does not include the number of returns assisted by Länder programmes.

<sup>(6)</sup> Number of people above the age of 18 who registered "female" on the form.

<sup>(7)</sup> \* For the column for voluntary returnees and due to the next column, the interpretation that is given includes both foreigners who left in the context of voluntary departure and those who returned through a program of assisted voluntary return. \*\* Only men and women who have left voluntarily as part of a voluntary departure period are included, as gender is not available to returnees through an assisted voluntary return program.

<sup>(8)</sup> In voluntary returns 2 persons had gender unknown

<sup>(9)</sup> Data in accordance with Eurostat. Further breakdown cannot be harmonized.

<sup>(10)</sup> The Eurostat indicator dataset migr\_eirt\_vol is not yet delivered by the Netherlands. Therefore, the information is not available. The Netherlands is working on a review of the Return Indicator within the process of the Eurostat EIL Taskforce.

<sup>(11)</sup> Norway does not distinguish between voluntary and assisted returns.

<sup>(12)</sup> In Spain all voluntary returns are assisted

## 7 ACTIONS ADDRESSING TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS

Table 15: Third-country nationals identified and presumed victims of trafficking in human beings by gender, age and form of exploitation (2019)

MS	Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2019 <i>'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets.</i>			Age						Forms of exploitation*									Top 3 citizenships***
				Over 18 years of age*			Under 18 years of age**			Sexual exploitation			Labour exploitation			Other forms			
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	
AT	57	48	9	47	39	8	10	9	1	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	Venezuela, Nigeria, Serbia
BE	144	75	69	133	68	65	11	7	4	52	49	3	88	23	65	4	3	1	Brazil, Morocco, Nigeria
BG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a
CY	18 (141)	17 (99)	1 (42)	18 (141)	17 (99)	1 (42)	0	0	0	6 (92)	6 (92)	0	3 (38)	2 (6)	1 (32)	9 (11)	9 (1)	0 (10)	Cameroon Nepal Nigeria
CZ	n/l [6]	n/l [2]	n/l [4]	n/l [6]	n/l [2]	n/l [4]	n/l [0]	n/l [0]	n/l [0]	n/l [n/i]	n/l [n/i]	n/l [n/i]	n/l [n/i]	n/l [n/i]	n/l [n/i]	n/l [n/i]	n/l [n/i]	n/l [n/i]	Philippines
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	Thailand, Nigeria, China
EE	0{55}	0{53}	0{2}	0{55}	0{53}	0{2}	n/i	n/i	n/i	0{54}	0{53}	0{1}	0{1}	n/i	0{1}	n/i	n/i	n/i	Ukraine, Russia, Belarus
EL	154	120	28	105	94	11	49	26	17	96	92	4	23	14	9	48	25	17	Cameroon, Greece, Bulgaria
ES	364	278	86	360	274	86	4	4	0	248	236	12	101	41	60	15	1	14	Venezuela, Colombia, Moldova
FI	23 (229)	n/i((146))	n/i((83))	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	((81))	((68))	((13))	((76))	((21))	((55))	((71))	((57))	((14))	Somalia, Iraq, Afghanistan
FR	594	588	6	416	411	5	178	177	1	594	588	6	19	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	France, Romania, Spain (for sexual exploitation)
HR	3	3	0	1	1	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	Bosnia and Herzegovina
HU	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Thailand
IE	42	38	4	33	31	2	9	7	2	34	33	1	3	2	1	5	3	2	Nigeria, Romania, Albania
IT	4	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	Moldova, Morocco, Bangladesh, Bhutan
LT	4	2	2	4	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	Ukraine
LU	1 (12)	1(7)	0(5)	1(12)	1(7)	0(5)	0	0	0	0(3)	0(3)	0	1(8)	1(4)	0(4)	0(1)	0	0(1)	China, Nigeria, Brazil

MS	Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2019 'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets.			Age						Forms of exploitation*									Top 3 citizenships***
				Over 18 years of age*			Under 18 years of age**			Sexual exploitation			Labour exploitation			Other forms			
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	
LV*	24	1	23	24	1	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	23	1	1	0	Tajikistan, Uzbekistan, India
MT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
NL	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
PL	94	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	Philippines, Ukraine, Uganda
PT	86	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	11	n/i	n/i	64	n/i	n/i	11	n/i	n/i	Moldova, Romania, Angola.
SE	481	288	193	389	299	123	92	18	74	201	185	16	179	68	111	151	69	82	Nigeria, Thailand, Morocco
SI	6	5	1	6	5	1	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	Vietnam, China
SK	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)	c/d (0)
UK	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
NO	n/i*	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

"n/i" means information not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

"c/d" means "Confidential data based on low number of identified TCN victims of trafficking in human beings."

Statistics not provided for DK, RO.

*Data for CY:* 9 female victims listed in the "other forms" were identified as victims of both trafficking for sexual and labour exploitation.

*Data on EL:* Other forms of exploitation: Exploitation of begging - 16 women, 14 men and 6 of unknown sex. Organ Trafficking - 4 women. Forced marriage - 3 women. Exploitation of criminal activities - 1 man, 1 woman. Slavery - 1 man, 1 woman. Recruitment in armed conflict - 1 man. Source: National Reference Mechanism.

*Data on HR:* All three victims of trafficking were from Bosnia and Herzegovina.

*Data on IE:* \* This data contains 4 EU nationals. It was not possible to breakdown further without the breakdown on form of exploitation being affected.

*Data on LV:* Other form of exploitation: servitude.

*Data on NL:* Will be released in October by the Bureau of the National Rapporteur on THB.

*Data on PL:* The table presents the number of TCNs identified as victims of human trafficking. Total number of victims identified in 2019 in Poland (including EU citizens) was 208. The total figure (208) includes TCNs (94), EU citizens (89) and persons with citizenship unknown to the Ministry of Interior and Administration (25). All provided data come from the National Prosecutor's Office.

*Data on PT:* The figures entail beggars, domestic service workers and other categories.

*Data on SE:* The figures only include persons who were, by the Swedish Migration Agency, presumed to be victims of trafficking. For the first time since the Agency started to report cases of human trafficking, the number of cases of labour exploitation was larger than those regarding sexual exploitation. "Other forms" includes begging, unclear purposes and cases where the victim has been forced to commit crimes/handle drugs. Some individuals are presumed to be subject to more than one form of exploitation

Table 16: Total number of reflection periods granted to victims of trafficking in human beings (2019)

MS	Total number of reflection periods granted 2019*							Total number of residence permits requested 2019**							Total number of residence permits granted 2019**						
	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	
AT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
BE	133	61	72	n/a	n/a	n/a	133	500	196	304	55	25	30	555	500	196	304	55	25	30	555
BG	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
CY	1	0	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	1	59	34	25	n/a	n/a	n/a	59	50	26	24	n/a	n/a	n/a	50
CZ	n/a	n/a	n/a	6	2	4	6	0	0	0	10	6	4	10	0	0	0	10	6	4	10
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	70	25	45	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
EE	0	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0	0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	0	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0
ES	99	89	10	n/a	n/a	n/a	99	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	338	303	35	0	0	0	338
EL	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
FI	23	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	23	11*	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	11*	17*	7	10	n/a	n/a	n/a	17
FR	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	409	324	85	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	353	272	81	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
HR	3	3	0	n/a	n/a	n/a	3	1	0	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	1	1	0	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	1
HU	0	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0	0	n/a	n/a	0	n/a	n/a	0
IE	37	33	4	5	5	0	42	n/a	n/a	n/a	85	31	54	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	85	31	54	n/a
IT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
LT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/i	0	0	0	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
LU	4	3	1	n/i	n/i	n/i	4	1	1	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	1	1	1	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	1
LV	0	0	0	22	0	22	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	9	9
MT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NL	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
PL	120	42	78	n/i	n/i	n/i	120	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
PT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
SE	22	11	11	n/a	n/a	n/a	22	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	38	26	12	n/a	n/a	n/a	38
SI	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SK	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d	c/d
UK	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
NO	n/a	n/a	n/a	5	2	3	5	n/a	n/a	n/a	17*	11	6	17*	n/a	n/a	n/a	14**	9	5	14**

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK, RO.

"n/i" means information not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

“c/d” means “Confidential data based on low number of identified TCN victims of trafficking in human beings.”

Statistics not provided for DK, RO.

Data on FI: \*The numbers include first residence permit applications and permit extension applications.

Data on FR: These figures include first and renewal applications.

Data on IE: These figures relate to 28 males and 18 females. Some persons received two separate permission in 2019. All permissions were requested as per the Administrative Immigration Arrangements for the Protection of Victims of Human Trafficking which came in to operation on the 7th June 2008.

Data on LV: \*Reflection periods are granted according to national provisions which are based on the Directive 2004/81/EC; \* residence permits granted based on employment

Data on NL: Will be released in October by the Bureau of the National Rapporteur on THB.

Data on SE: A total of 44 individuals were granted temporary residence permits during 2019. 30 women (2 minors) and 14 men (1 minor). 17 of them were EU-citizens.

Data on NO: \*The number refers to a limited residence permit for up to 12 months, on the basis of a police complaint against the traffickers, both for TCN and EEA citizens. \*\*6 of the 14 permits granted were granted for the first time, the remaining 8 were renewals.



Table 17: Number of traffickers arrested and convicted (2019)

Traffickers arrested as suspects and traffickers convicted		
MS	Arrested / otherwise involved in a criminal proceeding	Convicted
AT	54	n/i
BE	527	n/i
BG		46
CY	44	6
CZ	26*	9**
DE	472	n/i
EE	7	4
EL	148	n/i
ES	326	n/i
FI	15	n/i
FR	1 492 sued persons (2018)	994 (2018)
HR	33	12
HU	34	n/i
IE	8	0
IT	300	
LT	34	14
LU	9	4 persons in first instance and 4 persons in appeal
LV	4	3
MT	0	0
NL	149	74
PL	51	9
PT	33	n/i
SE	51	4
SI	26 + 1 legal entity	4
SK	36*	11
UK	n/i	n/i
NO	24	4

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK, RO.

"n/i" means information not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

*Data on BG:* Data is for January-September 2019.

*Data on BE:* Concerning the first number (527): This quantitative data has been extracted from the database of the College of Public Prosecutors, which is fed by the records of the correctional sections of the public prosecutor's offices at the courts of first instance (computer system MaCH). The last extraction was carried out on 11 January 2020. It is important to specify that the data relating to the labour auditor's offices is not taken into account. Indeed, even if a project is currently underway, analysts do not yet have reliable data for the cases handled by the labour courts.

*Data on CZ:* \*These data include persons who have been prosecuted (criminal proceeding was launched) in relation to the criminal offences according to § 168 (Trafficking in Human Beings) of the Criminal Code (Act No. 40/2009 Coll.). Due to changed methodology the category includes all persons against whom were launched a criminal proceedings during reported period (even for criminal activities committed during previous period).

Data regarding the numbers of persons who were taken into the custody for these offences are not available as it is not statistically monitored for which offence the custody was imposed.

\*\* Data express the numbers of convicted persons (by the final decision) in relation to the criminal offences according to § 168 (Trafficking in Human Beings) of the Act No. 40/2009 Coll (Criminal Code).

*Data on DE:* These data reflects the number of suspects and includes EU citizens.

*Data on EL:* Source: [http://www.astynomia.gr/images/stories/2019/statistics19/2019-emporia\\_anthropon.doc](http://www.astynomia.gr/images/stories/2019/statistics19/2019-emporia_anthropon.doc)

*Data on FR:* Data for 2019 are not available.

*Data on LU:* Numbers of arrested persons are based on the Police Report. The Police make a distinction between identified and non-identified/unknown individuals. Therefore, the number 9 here represents the number of people identified and not necessarily arrested or currently involved in a criminal proceeding.

*Data on IT:* Annual average number of criminal allegations of trafficking in human beings

*Data on HR:* Traffickers convicted is total of non-final and final judgments.

*Data on NL:* It concerns the number of suspects registered at the Public Prosecutor for prosecution of art. 273 (f) Sr. (source: Public Prosecution Service). The number of convictions entails the cases in which art. 273 (f) Sr. is declared proven (source: The Council for the Judiciary). The definition for this number differs from the definition used in 2018.

Data on PL: The number of persons arrested or otherwise involved in a criminal proceeding comes from the National Prosecutor's Office. The number of convicted traffickers comes from the Ministry of Justice.

Data on SE: The numbers are preliminary. The number 51 regards persons involved in a criminal proceeding (Source: Swedish Police Authority).

Data on SK: \*Total number of persons accused of the Crime of Trafficking in Human Beings under Section 179 of the Criminal Code.